

CV

Name: Paul Richard Sharp
Languages: Fluent: English, Danish; Intermediate: Norwegian; Basic: French, Italian, Swedish
Website: www.keynes.dk
Email: pauls@sam.sdu.dk

Academic positions

2014- Professor, Department of Business and Economics, University of Southern Denmark
2011-2014 Associate Professor, Department of Business and Economics, University of Southern Denmark
2011 Assistant Professor, Faculty of Economics, Humboldt University
2010-2011 Post.doc, Dept. of Economics, University of Copenhagen
(funded by the Carlsberg Foundation)
Summer 2010 Visitor, Department of Economic History and Institutions, Universidad Carlos III Madrid
2009-2010 Academic assistant, RSCAS, EUI, Florence
2009 Visitor, Dept. of Economics, University of Copenhagen
2005-2009 PhD student, financed by the Dept. of Economics, University of Copenhagen
2007-8 Marie Curie Fellow, Dept. of History and Civilization, EUI, Florence
December 2007 Visitor, Dept. of Economics, UC Davis, California
2007 Junior Visiting Scholar, Nuffield College, University of Oxford

Education

2005-2009 PhD in Economics from Dept. of Economics, University of Copenhagen
2000-2006 BSc, MSc in Economics from Dept. of Economics, University of Copenhagen
1998-1999 Danish language school
1995-1998 BA (Hons) in history from King's College, University of London
1988-1995 The Judd School, Tonbridge, UK

Teaching

Summer 2023 Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU
Spring 2023 Lecturer, Economic History, SDU
Lecturer, Economics of Development, SDU

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| Summer 2022 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Spring 2022 | Lecturer, Economic History, SDU Lecturer, Economics of Development, SDU |
| Summer 2021 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Spring 2021 | Lecturer, Economic History, SDU |
| November 2020 | Lecturer, PhD course on “Scientific analysis of transition and change processes related to animal agriculture”, Aarhus University |
| Summer 2020 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Fall 2020 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic and Business History, SDU |
| Summer 2019 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Fall 2019 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic and Business History, SDU |
| Summer 2018 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Fall 2017 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic and Business History, SDU |
| Summer 2017 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Fall 2016 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic and Business History, SDU |
| Spring 2016 | Lecturer, Macroeconomics and History, SDU |
| Fall 2015 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic History, SDU |
| Summer 2015 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |
| Spring 2015 | Lecturer, The Political Economy of Development, SDU |
| Fall 2014 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic History, SDU |
| Summer 2014 | Lecturer, An Economic History of Europe Summer School, KU |

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| Fall 2013 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic History, SDU |
| Spring 2013 | Lecturer, Global Economic Systems, SDU |
| Fall 2012 | Lecturer, An Introduction to Economic History, SDU |
| Spring 2012 | Lecturer, The Economics of the Firm (undergraduate course), SDU |
| Summer 2011 | Lecturer, Seminar in “The Pre-Industrial Experience: Malthusian Stagnation or Growth through Innovation?”, HU |
| Spring 2011 | Lecturer, Graduate essay course “Topics in Economic History”, KU |
| Spring 2010 | Lecturer, Graduate essay course “Topics in Economic History”, KU |
| Autumn 2009 | Lecturer, Economic History of Denmark (undergraduate course), KU |
| Autumn 2007 | Lecturer, Europe in the World Economy (undergraduate course), KU |
| Autumn 2005 – Autumn 2008 | Guest lecturer, European Economic History undergraduate course, KU |
| Autumn 2003 - Autumn 2005 | Teaching Assistant, various graduate and undergraduate courses (economic theory and econometrics), KU |

Other responsibilities

2014-present CAGE Research Associate

2014 -present Chair, Danish Society for Economic and Social History

2014-present Elected member of the Danish Society for Agricultural History (Landbohistorisk selskab)

2014-present Editor of the EHES Working Paper series

2015-present CEPR Research Fellow

2015-present Editorial Board, *Cliometrica*

2017-present Editor of *Scandinavian Economic History Review*

2017-21 Trustee, Economic History Association

2019-20 Gaidar Fellow, Presidential Academy of the National Economy (RANEPA), Moscow

2007-17 Organizer for FRESH meetings (regular international workshop)

2011-17 Trustee of and webmaster for *European Historical Economics Society* (EHES)

2011-17 Editorial Board, *Scandinavian Economic History Review*

2018-22 President, Scandinavian Society for Economic and Social History

2018- Senior Editor for Economic History, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*

2023- Research Steering Group member, CEPH, Ireland

2023- Editorial Board, *Explorations in Economic History*

Refereeing

Journal referee for *Agribusiness: An International Journal*, *Agricultural History*, *Agronomy*, *Applied Economics*, *Australian Economic History Review*, *Business History*, *Cogent Food and Agriculture*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Demography*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Economic Journal*, *Economics and Human Biology*, *Economics Bulletin*, *European Economic Review*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, *European Review of Economic History*, *Explorations in Economic History*, *Food and Foodways*, *Geografisk Tidsskrift-Danish Journal of Geography*, *Historical Methods*, *Investigaciones de Historia Económica*, *Journal of Agricultural Economics and Rural Development*, *Journal of Agricultural Extension and Rural Development*, *Journal of Agriculture and Food Research*, *Journal of Development and Agricultural Economics*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of Economic History*, *Journal of European Economic History*, *Journal of Global History*, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Mediterranean Studies*, *Nationaløkonomisk Tidsskrift*, *Research in Economic History*, *Scandinavian Economic History Review*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Scandinavian Journal of History*, and *Social History*

Book referee for *Aarhus University Press*, *Oxford University Press*, *Palgrave Macmillan* and *Routledge*

Evaluation of grant applications: *British Academy*, *Council for the Humanities of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)*, *Czech Science Foundation*, *Research Foundation - Flanders (FWO)*, *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft – German Research Foundation*, *Swiss National Science Foundation*

Prizes

- 2023 WU Vienna University of Economics and Business Best Paper (in category) Award from City of Vienna
- 2021 *Fyens Stiftstidendes Forskerpris*, for researchers based in Funen, Denmark
- 2013 Figuerola Prize for the best article published in the *European Review of Economic History*
- 2011 Best report on the section “History” for “Denmark’s Unusual Industrialization Process: Lessons and Warnings”, Lomonosov-2011, Moscow State University
- 2008 D. McCloskey / William Shakespeare prize, Sixth World Congress of Cliometrics
- 2007 Best new researcher, Economic History Society Annual Conference

Grants Received (as PI)

- 2021 “Ninth CEPR Economic History Symposium”, Carlsberg Foundation (€8,030)
- 2020 “Mapping the Human Capital of the Nordic Countries”, Carlsberg Foundation (€263,247)
- 2019 “Conflict and Development”, Independent Research Fund Denmark (€776,562)

- 2016 *Sapere Aude*: “Rethinking the economic take-off of Denmark”, Independent Research Fund Denmark (€801,137)
- 2013 Database grant: Constructing Danish GDP, Independent Research Fund Denmark (€199,773)
- 2010 Post.doc grant, Carlsberg Foundation (2 years fulltime salary)

Press coverage

- July 8, 2022 Research covered by *Fyens Stiftstidende*
- March 19, 2021 *Science and Beers* podcast
- May 30, 2020 Research discussed on *Sinus* (Russian scientific and educational YouTube channel)
- March 5, 2020 Research covered in *El País*
- November 13, 2019 Research mentioned in the *Copenhagen Post*
- September 2019 Article about research in SDU’s magazine, *Ny Viden*
- September 6, 2019 Article about research from American Institute for Economic Research
- September 1, 2019 Article for VoxEU
- August 20, 2019 Blog post about research for *Der Standard*, Vienna, Austria
- June 10, 2019 Research mentioned in *Søndagsavisen*
- June 7, 2019 Research mentioned in *Weekendavisen*
- May 31, 2019 Research mentioned in *Flensborg Avis*
- May 28, 2019 Research mentioned in *FødevarerWatch*
- May 28, 2019 Research mentioned in *Kristeligt Dagblad*
- May 28, 2019 Research mentioned in *Jyllands-Posten*
- May 28, 2019 Research mentioned on *videnskab.dk*
- May 14, 2019 Research mentioned in *Flensborg Avis*
- August 5, 2018 Research mentioned in *New York Times* column by Paul Krugman
- July/August 2018 Article for *History Ireland* vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 40-43
- June 8, 2018 Article for VoxEU
- May 8, 2018 Blog post for ‘The Long Run’ (The blog of the Economic History Society)
- February 15, 2018 Blog post for promarket.org (The blog of the Stigler Center at the University of Chicago Booth School of Business)
- October 25, 2017 Blog post for LSE Business Review
- October 23, 2017 Article for VoxEU
- September 25, 2017 Interview for the Confederation of Danish Industry’s magazine ‘DI Business’
- October 10, 2016 Blog post on LSE’s ‘Economy and Society’ blog
- September 29, 2015 Interview in ATLAS magazine
- May 3, 2015 Research blogged on by the *Economist*’s ‘Free Exchange’ blog

May 16, 2008

Authored article for CEPR's magazine, VoxEU

April 2, 2007

Article about my research in the *Guardian* (UK international newspaper)

March 2007

Interviewed for BBC World Service

List of publications – Paul Sharp

Publications

[1] From Preventive to Positive Checks: The changing nature of the Malthusian relationship between nuptiality and the price of provisions in the nineteenth century (with Jacob Weisdorf)

Cliometrica **3:1** (2009), pp. 55-70

[2] A Malthusian Model for All Seasons (with Jacob Weisdorf)

Economics Bulletin **29:2** (2009), pp. 776-781

[3] Malta and the Nineteenth Century Grain Trade: British free trade in a microcosm of Empire?

Journal of Maltese History **1:2** (2009), pp. 20-33

[4] 1846 and All That: The rise and fall of British wheat protection in the nineteenth century

Agricultural History Review **58:1** (2010), pp. 76-94

[5] The Determinants of Subsistence Income in a Malthusian World (with Holger Strulik and Jacob Weisdorf)

Journal of Development Economics **97:1** (2011), pp. 112-117

[6] The role of technology and institutions for growth: Danish creameries in the late nineteenth century (with Ingrid Henriksen and Markus Lampe)

European Review of Economic History **15:3** (2011), pp. 475-493

[7] Survival of the Richest? Patterns of Fertility and Social Mobility in Pre-Industrial England (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic and Jacob Weisdorf)

European Review of Economic History **15:3** (2011), pp. 365-392

[8] Something Rational in the State of Denmark? The Case of an Outsider in the Cobden-Chevalier Network 1860-1875 (with Markus Lampe)

Scandinavian Economic History Review **59:2** (2011), pp. 128-148

[9] The Strange Birth of Liberal Denmark: Danish trade protection and the growth of the dairy industry since the mid-nineteenth century (with Ingrid Henriksen and Markus Lampe)

Economic History Review **65:2** (2012), pp. 770-788

[10] French Revolution or Industrial Revolution? A Note on the Contrasting Experiences of England and France up to 1800 (with Jacob Weisdorf)

Cliometrica **6:1** (2012), pp. 79-88

[11] Law and peace: Contracts and the success of the Danish dairy cooperatives (with Ingrid Henriksen and Morten Hviid)

Journal of Economic History **72:1** (2012), pp. 197-224

- [12] Globalization Revisited: Market integration and the wheat trade between North America and Britain from the Eighteenth Century (with Jacob Weisdorf)
Explorations in Economic History **50** (2013), pp. 88-98
- [13] Tariffs and Income: A Time Series Analysis for 24 Countries (with Markus Lampe)
Clometrica **7:3** (2013), pp. 207-235
- [14] The Cost of Railroad Regulation: The Disintegration of American Agricultural Markets in the Interwar Period (with Giovanni Federico)
Economic History Review **66:4** (2013), pp. 1017-1038
- [15] Malthus in Cointegration Space: Evidence of a Post-Malthusian Pre-industrial England (with Niels Framroze Møller)
Journal of Economic Growth **19:1** (2014), pp. 105-140
- [16] Greasing the Wheels of Rural Transformation? Margarine and the Competition for the British Butter Market (with Markus Lampe)
Economic History Review **67:3** (2014), pp. 769-792
- [17] Tidsskrift for Landøkonomi og udvikling af mejeribruget i Danmark (with Markus Lampe)
Tidsskrift for Landøkonomi **200:1** (2014), pp. 91-100
- [18] Just Add Milk: A Productivity Analysis of the Revolutionary Changes in Nineteenth Century Danish Dairying (with Markus Lampe)
Economic History Review **68:4** (2015), pp. 1132-1153
- [19] Contracts and cooperation: The relative failure of the Irish dairy industry in the late nineteenth century reconsidered (with Ingrid Henriksen and Eoin McLaughlin)
European Review of Economic History (2015), **19:4**, pp. 412-431
- [20] How the Danes Discovered Britain: The International Integration of the Danish Dairy Industry Before 1880 (with Markus Lampe)
European Review of Economic History (2015), **19:4**, pp. 432-453
- [21] A Note on Danish Living Standards using Historical Wage Series, 1731-1913 (with Ekaterina Khaustova)
Journal of European Economic History (2015), **XLIV:3**, pp. 143-172
- [22] The Danish Agricultural Revolution in an Energy Perspective: A Case of Development with Few Domestic Energy Sources (with Sofia Henriques)
Economic History Review (2016), **69:3**, pp. 844-869

- [23]** A quest for useful knowledge: The early development of agricultural accounting in Denmark and Northern Germany (with Markus Lampe)
Accounting History Review (2017), **27:1**, pp. 73-99
- [24]** Does Welfare Spending Crowd Out Charitable Activity? Evidence from Historical England under the Poor Laws (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic)
Economic Journal (2017), **127:599**, pp. 50-83
- [25]** Pre-Reformation Roots of the Protestant Ethic (with Thomas Barnebeck Andersen, Jeanet Sinding Bentzen and Carl-Johan Dalgaard)
Economic Journal (2017), **127:604**, pp. 1756-1793
- [26]** North and South: Long-run Social Mobility in England and Attitudes towards Welfare (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic)
Cliometrica (2018), **12:2**, pp. 251-276
- [27]** Det Kgl. Danske Landhusholdningsselskab 1769-2019 – En glørværdig historie (with Niels Kærgård and Tommy Dalgaard)
Tidsskrift for Landøkonomi (2019), 205:S, pp. 18-25
- [28]** Accounting for the Wealth of Denmark: A Case Study of Smithian Growth Using the Emergence of Modern Accounting in Danish Dairying (with Markus Lampe)
European Journal of the History of Economic Thought (2019), 26:4, pp. 659-697.
- [29]** Competition between organisational forms in Danish and Irish dairying around the turn of the twentieth century (with Eoin McLaughlin)
Business History (2021) 62:2, pp. 314-341.
- [30]** Without coal in the age of steam and dams in the age of electricity: an explanation for the failure of Portugal to industrialize before the Second World War (with Sofia Henriques)
European Review of Economic History (2020) 25:1, pp. 85-105.
- [31]** Malthus in Northern Italy? (with Maja Uhre Pedersen and Claudia Riani)
Journal of Population Economics (2021) 34:3, pp. 1003-1026.
- [32]** Pandemics and Protectionism: Evidence from the “Spanish” Flu (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic, Markus Lampe and Maja Uhre Pedersen)
Humanities & Social Sciences Communications (2021) 8.
- [33]** Denmark and Russia: What can we learn from the historical comparison of two great Arctic agricultural empires? (with Elena Korchmina)
Russian Journal of Economics (2021) 7, pp. 105-118.

- [34]** Black-White Disparities During an Epidemic: Life Expectancy and Lifespan Disparity in the US, 1980-2000 (with José Manuel Aburto and Frederikke Frehr Kristensen)
Economics and Human Biology (2021) 40, 100937.
- [35]** Arresting the Sword of Damocles: The transition to the post-Malthusian era in Denmark (with Peter Sandholt Jensen, Maja Uhre Pedersen and Cristina Radu)
Explorations in Economic History (2022) 84, 101437.
- [36]** To the Manor Born: A New Microlevel Wage Database for Eighteenth Century Denmark (with Peter Sandholt Jensen and Cristina Radu)
European Review of Economic History (2022) 26:2, 302-310.
- [37]** The Cost of Ignorance: Reputational Mark-up in the Market for Tuscan Red Wines (with Maja Uhre Pedersen and Karl Gunnar Persson)
International Journal of Wine Business Research (2022) 34:2, 257-277.
- [38]** Leaving Their Mark: Using Danish Student Grade Lists to Construct a More Detailed Measure of Historical Human Capital (with Nicholas Ford and Kristin Ranestad)
Rivista di Storia Economica (2022) XXXVIII:1, 29-56.
- [39]** Winners and Losers from Agrarian Reform: Evidence from Danish Land Inequality 1682-1895 (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic, Markus Lampe and Pablo Martinelli Lasheras)
Journal of Development Economics (2022) 155, 102813.
- [40]** Monopsony Power and Wages: Evidence from the Introduction of Serfdom in Denmark (with Kathryn Gary, Peter Sandholt Jensen, Mats Olsson, Cristina Victoria Radu and Battista Severgnini)
Economic Journal (2022) 132:648, 2835-2872.
- [41]** The sleeping giant who left for America: Danish land inequality and emigration during the age of mass migration (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic and Markus Lampe)
Explorations in Economic History (2023), 101525
- [42]** 'Getting to Denmark': The Role of Agricultural Elites for Development (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic, Peter Sandholt Jensen, Markus Lampe and Christian Skovsgaard)
Journal of Economic Growth (2023) 28, 525-569
- [43]** Populism and the First Wave of Globalization: Evidence from the 1892 US Presidential Election (with Alex Klein and Karl Gunnar Persson). *Rivista di Storia Economica* (2023) 2, 163-202
- [44]** Success through failure? Four Centuries of Searching for Danish Coal (with Kristin Ranestad)
Business History (2023) 65:8, 1341-1365.

[45] Immigrant Communities and Knowledge Spillovers: Danish-Americans and the Development of the Dairy Industry in the United States (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic)

American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics 16:1, pp. 102-146.

[46] ‘Propitious Contrast’: Romanian Borrowing in a Balkan Mirror, 1878-1913 (with Andreea Maerean and Maja Uhre Pedersen)

Financial History Review (forthcoming)

[47] A Firm Level Database of Irish Creameries, 1897-1921 (with Eoin McLaughlin, Xanthi Tsoukli and Christian Vedel)

Irish Economic and Social History (forthcoming)

[48] A microlevel analysis of Danish dairy cooperatives: opportunities for large data in business history (with Sofia Henriques, Eoin McLaughlin, Xanthi Tsoukli and Christian Vedel)

Enterprise and Society (forthcoming)

[49] Globalization and Empire: Market integration and international trade between Canada, the United States and Britain, 1750-1870 (with Vincent Geloso and Maja Uhre Pedersen). *Social Science History* (forthcoming)

[50] Ireland in a Danish mirror: A microlevel comparison of the productivity of Danish and Irish creameries before the First World War (with Eoin McLaughlin, Xanthi Tsoukli and Christian Vedel).

Business History (forthcoming)

[51] Is there a Refugee Gap? Evidence from Over a Century of Danish Naturalizations (with Nina Boberg-Fazlic).

European Review of Economic History (forthcoming)

Policy papers

[1] How to ‘get to Denmark’: An assessment of Denmark as an economic model for developing countries (with Markus Lampe)

CAGE Policy Briefing no. 29, August 2020

Book chapters

[1] Cliometric approaches to international trade (with M. Lampe)

In C. Diebolt and M. Hauptert (Eds.), *Handbook of Cliometrics*. Berlin: Springer (1st ed. 2015, 2nd ed. 2019)

[2] Malta and the Nineteenth Century Grain Trade: British free trade in a microcosm of Empire?

In J. Chircop (ed.), *Colonial Encounters: Maltese Experiences of British Rule 1800-1970s*, Rabat, Malta: Horizons (2015).

[3] Французская революция или промышленная революция? Новый взгляд на противоположный опыт Англии и Франции до 1800 года (French revolution or industrial revolution? [New light on the contrasting experiences of England and France up to 1800] (with J. Weisdorf)

Chapter 8 in Sergey I. Nevskiy, Natalia A Rozinskaya and Alexander G. Khudokormov (eds.), *Economic Modernization and the Formation of Market Relations in Western Europe (XIII - XIX centuries): Textbook*, Moscow, Russia: "Pero" publishing house (2016), pp. 232-241.

[4] Regional GDP in Denmark, 1850–2010 (with Kari Anne Janisse, Peter Sandholt Jensen, and Cristina Victoria Radu)

Chapter 3.3 in J.R. Rosés and N. Wolf (eds.), *The Economic Development of Europe's Regions: A Quantitative History since 1900*, London: Routledge (2020).

[5] Agriculture and Rural Development

Chapter 27 in M. Blum and C. Colvin (eds.), *An Economist's Guide to Economic History*, Palgrave Studies in Economic History, Palgrave Macmillan, Cham (2018), pp. 231-237.

[6] Western Europe

Chapter 2 in S.N. Broadberry and K. Fukao (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World*, Vol. 2: 1870 to the Present, Cambridge University Press (2021), pp. 48-73.

Books

[1] *An Economic History of Europe: Knowledge, Institutions and Growth, 600 to the Present* 2nd Edition (with Karl Gunnar Persson)

Cambridge University Press (2015)

[2] *A "Land of Milk and Butter": How Elites Created the Modern Danish Dairy Industry* (with Markus Lampe)

University of Chicago Press (2018)

Book reviews

[1] *The agrarian history of Sweden: From 4000 BC to AD 2000.*

Scandinavian Economic History Review **60:2** (2012), pp. 214-216

[2] *Oceans of Grain: How American Wheat Remade the World.*

Eh.net [https://eh.net/book_reviews/oceans-of-grain-how-american-wheat-remade-the-world/]

Others (non-peer reviewed)

[1] Karl Gunnar Persson 1943-2016 (with Ingrid Henriksen)

Scandinavian Economic History Review 64:3 (2016), pp. 299-301

[2] Karl Gunnar Persson 1943-2016 (with Giovanni Federico)

European Review of Economic History 21:1 (2017), pp. 133-139

[3] A short history of the *European Review of Economic History* in celebration of its twenty-fifth anniversary

European Review of Economic History 25:4 (2021), pp. 610-617